

**1 WORD POWER****1 WORD POWER A****Answers**

government, decentralisation, legitimate, nationalism, freedom, emancipation, individualist

**2 READING****2 READING B****Answers**

- 1 'It' refers to the fact that Italian children leave home so late in life.  
 2 'It' refers to the situation of Italian students (who) don't graduate until their late twenties.  
 3 'It' refers to the child not paying for housekeeping even though they can afford to pay.  
 4 'He' refers to the 29-year old man who sued his parents to support him.  
 5 'They' refers to the mothers of these young women.

**4 LISTEN****DVD****4 LISTEN B, C****Answers**

- B** 1 Guide dogs don't understand street lights.  
 2 Guide dogs can identify danger.  
 3 Guide dogs are not meant to be guard dogs.  
 4 Guide dogs can lead someone down the street.  
**C** 1 mix (of Labrador and Golden Retriever)  
 2 She waits for the lights to change, listens to the traffic stop, waits for next light then can go.

3 It means to wait for the traffic lights to change from one direction then the other direction.

4 (Sample answer) Beth needs to correct Hanni a lot, but she uses an encouraging tone of voice, almost as if she is talking to a child. It could be unsafe to let Hanni do whatever she wanted. Beth talks normally to the listeners.

**WORKBOOK: 1 USE OF LANGUAGE: Word forms****1 USE OF LANGUAGE****Answers**

- 1 leaving  
 2 nationalised  
 3 immunisation  
 4 democratically  
 5 assassination

**4 IDIOMS****4 IDIOMS****Answers**

1 d    2 b    3 e    4 c    5 a

1 to reach a turning point = to come to a key / important moment  
 2 an eye-opener = a surprising experience  
 3 a red-letter day = a memorable, important or very happy moment  
 4 a golden opportunity = an excellent opportunity  
 5 a close-knit family = a family whose members are very close to each other