

2 PREVIEW**2 PREVIEW Words A***Answers*

A People in the army, air force and navy use all the weapons, but mainly these weapons are associated with these branches of the armed forces:
The army – rifles, tanks and machine guns.
The air force – planes, helicopters and missiles.
The navy – aircraft carriers, other ships and helicopters.

2 PREVIEW Words B*Possible answers*

B 1 Small arms like the AK-47 are used by national armies and also by guerrilla forces that operate against them. They are widely used in small-scale wars all over the world.

2 Land mines were used by many national armies in conflicts during the 20th century; now they are more commonly used by guerrilla forces.

Unfortunately, the main victims worldwide are innocent civilians.

3 There are civilian victims because they are often caught in the cross-fire between national forces and guerrilla forces; also many civilians are killed and injured by bombs and other weapons which are intended for military or official targets.

4 Students can talk here about other weapons they have heard or read about.

2 PREVIEW Language A / B / C / D*Answers*

- A** furthermore
B however, on the other hand
C consequently
D meanwhile

3 READING**CD 2 (Red) track 10, page 43 SB****3 READING B***Answers*

1919: the year that Kalashnikov was born.

1947: the year that the Russian army started using the AK-47 (that year it won a competition for the design of a new submachine gun).

100 million: the number of AK-47s that have been manufactured.

300,000: the number of combat deaths every year in the 1990s (many of them caused by the AK-47).

40-plus: the number of wars in the 1990s.

3 READING C*Suggested answers*

the world's most successful killing machine: the gun which has caused most deaths

300,000 annual combat deaths: the number of people killed every year in war

wars and conflicts of the 1990s: the word *conflicts* is usually given to fights where war has not actually been declared – for example, in the struggle between a government and an organisation of guerrillas or freedom fighters.

primary weapon: the weapon that people would choose first

a genie out of a bottle: (see the notes above) here it is used to mean *an uncontrollable force*

terrorists also want simple and reliable arms:

Kalashnikov draws a parallel between government forces and others who have used his guns.

3 READING D*Answers*

1 I sleep soundly: he sleeps well

2 The Soviet government gave many of them away: the guns were free

3 The positive outweighs the negative: there are more good things than bad things

5 LISTEN IN**CD 1 (Blue) track 9, page 44 SB****5 LISTEN IN D***Suggested answers*

1 Rachel Corrie was run over by a bulldozer because she was trying to prevent Palestinian homes from being destroyed.

2 Tom Hurdall was trying to take children to a safe place.

3 Students should give their own opinions.

4 The London demonstration was the biggest ever seen in Britain.

8 PEACE STUDIES in English**Page 45 SB****8 PEACE STUDIES in English A / B***Answers*

A 2 / 3 the main contributors to the UN peace-keeping force during the 21st century have been the Asian nations of Pakistan, Bangladesh and India and also the West African nation, Ghana.

B 1 The first UN peacekeeping mission was in the Middle East at the time of the 1948 Arab-Israeli conflict.

2 Peacekeeping operations were the idea of Canadian

Foreign Minister Lester Pearson.

3 The UN failed in Rwanda and Bosnia.

WORKBOOK answers

Pages 22-23 WB

1 Language: cohesive words

1A *Alternative answers are possible*

1 however, moreover 2 on the other hand

3 also 4 however

5 moreover, nevertheless 6 however

1B 1 Consequently 2 In the same way

3 For example 4 As a result

5 In addition 6 However / also

2 Use of English

2A *Alternative answers are possible*

1 I'm not interested in stories about war.

2 The soldiers don't intend to leave.

3 The peacekeepers managed to stop the fighting.

4 They've been attacking the city since nine a.m.

2B 1 (i) go to war 2 (b) demonstration

3 (c) marched 4 (d) singing

5 (g) demonstrators 6 (j) no 7 (a) them

8 (h) march 9 (e) who 10 (f) until

3 Writing

Students' own answers

4 Connections

4A 1 (b) fired 2 (a) joined 3 (a) made

4 (a) shot 5 (b) go to 6 (a) them

4B *Alternative answers are possible*

1 terrorists, civilians 2 terrorists

3 sailors 4 officers

5 prisoners 6 officers, soldiers

4C *Students' own answers*

1 War is terrible. A war is going on in Africa.

2 There was a civil war between different tribes in Rwanda. There was a war between Britain and Germany in the 1940s.

3 There was an important battle at Waterloo during the Napoleonic Wars.

4 The two countries decided to make peace. Peace is something we all dream about.

4D 1 (a) 2 (b) 3 (a) 4 (a)