

2 FOCUS ON...**Words****2 FOCUS ON...Words A 1****Answers***(Suggested additions in brackets)***Always illegal:** fraud, murder, shoplifting (selling drugs, living in a foreign country without permission, rape, cheating in exams)**Sometimes not allowed:** drinking alcohol, dropping litter, using mobile phones, taking photos, smoking, talking, graffiti (eating snacks, wearing casual clothes, carrying a rucksack)**2 FOCUS ON...Words A 2****Suggested answers****Drinking alcohol:** at school, at work in working hours, everywhere in some countries; in a public place in some countries, at a pub outside pub opening times**Dropping litter:** in the street, in public buildings**Using mobile phones:** at school, in cinemas, on public transport, in libraries, on planes**Taking photos:** in some museums and art galleries**Smoking:** at school, in some places of work, public buildings, on public transport and planes, some restaurants**Talking:** in exams, in the library, during lectures and talks**Graffiti:** on objects or buildings without permission**2 FOCUS ON...Words C****Answers**

1 b 2 a 3 c

2 FOCUS ON...Words D**Answers***(X indicates incorrect use)*

X do rules X develop possessions

X collect freedom X risk a commune

3 READING**CD2 (Red) track 10, page 43 SB****3 READING B****Answer**

A Life in Orange

3 READING C**Answers**

1 False. His followers didn't have to obey many rules.

2 True.

3 False. He was very lonely although he liked the freedom.

4 False. He was angry with his mother and he drank and took a lot of drugs.

5 False. Today he defends his mother.

4 LANGUAGE: Modals of obligation and necessity: must, have to, need to**4 LANGUAGE A****Answers**

1 a 2 a 3 b 4 a

4 LANGUAGE B**Answers***Examples of had to:*

All Bhagwan's followers had to wear the colours of the sun (line 6)

For the next six years Tim had to wear orange clothes. (line 25)

The kids had to share their parents as well as their toys. (line 41)

He says she had to do it. (line 67)

**5 LISTEN IN****CD1 (Blue) track 13, page 44 SB****5 LISTEN IN B****Answers**

- a) France: English words (such as the word *email*)
- b) Halifax: perfume or products with a strong smell
- c) New York: drinking alcohol in public places, smoking in restaurants, feeding pigeons
- d) Turkmenistan: gold teeth
- e) Tokyo: using mobile phones on the train

5 LISTEN IN C**Answers**

1 a 2 a 3 b 4 b 5 a 6 b

8 EUROPEAN CITIZENSHIP in English**Page 45 SB****8 EUROPEAN CITIZENSHIP in English****Answers to quiz**

1 c

2 b (Note: some countries in the EU still have passport controls)

3 a, c, and e (Note: one point for all the correct countries together)

4 b

5 a

6 a

8 EUROPEAN CITIZENSHIP*in English A***Answers**

1 citizens 2 elect 3 propose 4 reject 5 union

8 EUROPEAN CITIZENSHIP*in English B***Answers**1 member states 2 single market
3 European currency 4 customs, passport
5 Parliament, Commission**9 PORTFOLIO WRITING****9 PORTFOLIO WRITING****Answers***Good ideas:*

- peace between EU member states
- strong economic market (against competition from USA / Asia)
- richer countries help poor countries
- citizens can travel easily between countries
- it's possible to live and work in different countries one currency: easy to compare prices and buy things in different countries, easy to travel

Bad ideas:

- culture becomes the same, countries lose their national identity (dress, food, customs)
- countries can't make some of their own laws
- prices have gone up since the Euro was introduced

WORKBOOK answers**Pages 22–23 WB****1 Language: obligation and necessity: *must*, *have to* and *need***

1 A

1 have to pay 2 have to pass 3 have to pay
4 has to be 5 don't have to buy
6 doesn't have to charge

1 B

1 don't have to 2 had to 3 need to 4 must
5 didn't need to**2 Connections**

2 A

do: an English course, your homework, what you want, a test, the shopping**make:** a decision, a phone call, a mistake, laws, dinner**3 Vocabulary**

3 A

1 b 2 a 3 c 4 e 5 d

3 B

1 b My cousin Vinny *breaks* the law regularly.2 e Last week Vinny *committed* another crime.3 a The manager of the shop *called / phoned* the police.4 c The police came and *arrested* him.5 d Vinny *is* in prison again now.**4 Pronunciation****CD1 (Blue) track 14**

4 A

1 phone 2 smoke 3 remember / wash
4 breaking 5 get out

4 B

We don't usually stress auxiliary verbs.

4 C

1 have 2 don't must 3 can't 4 can
5 need to 6 have to**5 Use of English**

5 A

1 You *don't need to have / don't have to have* a ticket for the museum.2 It's *dishonest* to copy your friend's homework.3 Smoking in restaurants is against *the law* here.4 You *don't have to / need to* shout.5 You should *obey* laws.**6 Portfolio Writing***(Individual answers)*