

2 FOCUS ON...**Words****2 FOCUS ON...Words A** **Answers**

1 c 2 e 3 b 4 e 5 d

2 FOCUS ON...Words B **Possible answers**

- a) You should take an aspirin. You should lie down.
 b) You should take an aspirin and buy lots of tissues.
 c) You should have an injection against flu. You should eat healthily.
 d) You should go to bed. You shouldn't eat anything.
 e) You can't do anything. You should wait.
 f) You should go to the doctor's and have an injection.

2 FOCUS ON...Words C **Answers**

1 c 2 e 3 d 4 a 5 b

2 FOCUS ON...Words D **Answers**

1 Heart disease 2 AIDS 3 cancer

3 READING**CD 2 (Red) track 16, page 67 SB****3 READING A** **Answer**

There will be a flu epidemic early in the twenty-first century, so it could be soon. But we don't know exactly when it will be.

3 READING B **Answers**

- 1 Can flu kill?
 2 What is a pandemic?
 3 How many people die in pandemics?
 4 Will there be another pandemic soon?
 5 Can we prevent it?

3 READING C **Answers**

- 1 F (There are lots of different flu viruses.)
 2 F (Pandemics kill millions of people.)
 3 F (Pandemics have happened regularly in history.)
 4 F (Bird flu is a dangerous virus which can spread to humans.)
 5 T

3 READING D **Answers**

- 1 The First World War killed 8.3 million people (over 4 years).

2 There was a flu pandemic in 1918. It was the worst in history.

3 Forty million people died in the 1918 pandemic (in less than a year).

4 People died less than 48 hours after they caught the disease.

3 READING E **Answer**

2 The FAQ text comes from the World Health Organization which is the health organisation for the United Nations. The website provides facts and information about important health topics.

4 LANGUAGE: Zero and first conditionals**4 LANGUAGE A** **Answers**

- 1 We use the *zero* conditional to talk about general facts.
 2 We use the *first* conditional for events which will probably happen in the future.

4 LANGUAGE B **Answers**

Zero conditional: *if/ unless* + present simple; other clause: present simple or a modal verb
 First conditional: *if/ unless* + present simple; other clause: *will* future or a modal verb

5 LISTEN IN **CD1 (Blue) track 23, page 68****5 LISTEN IN A** **Possible answer**

The military officers in the photo are wearing masks to prevent infection from disease, in this case SARS, because they are in a job where they have contact with a lot of people.

5 LISTEN IN B **Answers**

to exaggerate: to make something seem better or worse than it really is

pneumonia: an illness which causes problems with breathing

hypochondriac: a person who thinks he / she is always ill, even when he / she is healthy

SARS: (Severe Acute Respiratory Syndrome): a type of infectious pneumonia which killed hundreds of people in Asia in 2003

infection: a disease caused by bacteria

5 LISTEN IN C**Answer**

Jake has a cold but he thinks he might have pneumonia or bird flu.

5 LISTEN IN D**Answers**

1 H / V 2 H / V 3 J 4 J 5 H / V 6 J

5 LISTEN IN E**Possible answers**

I think Jake is pessimistic because he thinks there will be a flu epidemic soon.

Jake is selfish because he just thinks about himself.

He doesn't think about other people who are really ill.

Jake is realistic because he wants to buy a mask against infection.

I think Helen / Vanessa is optimistic because she says the flu epidemic might never happen.

Helen / Vanessa is unselfish: she thinks we should spend money on sick people. We shouldn't buy drugs we might not need.

Helen / Vanessa is unrealistic because she says we shouldn't worry about things that aren't certain. But it's very hard not to worry about things like that.

8 HEALTH AND FITNESS in English**Page 69 SB****8 HEALTH AND FITNESS***in English A***Answers**

1 infectious 2 genetic 3 a balanced diet
4 exercise 5 passive smoking

8 HEALTH AND FITNESS*in English B***Answers**

1 Africa 2 healthy living 3 It helps people stay healthy. 4 about five million every year

WORKBOOK answers**Pages 34–35 WB****1 Language: zero and first conditional****1 A**

1 c 2 d 3 e 4 f 5 a 6 b

1 B

1 'll get 2 'll need 3 'm not 4 'll have to get up
5 won't get 6 go 7 don't start 8 won't get
9 won't feel 10 won't miss

1 C

1 Unless he stops drinking, he'll destroy his health.

2 Unless we hurry, the chemist will be closed.

3 Unless it rains, we'll play tennis.

4 Unless the government invests in healthcare, the system will break down.

5 Unless you take your medicine, you won't get better.

2 Vocabulary**2 A**

1 c 2 e 3 b 4 a 5 d

2 B

1 disease 2 epidemic 3 virus 4 infectious

5 infection 6 drugs 7 vaccine 8 spread

2 C

1 e 2 c 3 a 4 d 5 b

3 Connections**3 A**

1 in 2 to 3 from 4 against 5 with

4 Word Building**4 A**

1 death 2 life 3 ache 4 prevention

5 protection

5 Use of English**5 A**

1 In my *opinion*, our healthcare system is quite good.

2 The number of people with cancer is *increasing*.

3 I won't go to the doctor's *unless* you come with me.

4 You *should* enjoy life.

5 While I *was playing* football, I suddenly felt sick.

5 Portfolio Writing*(Individual answers)*